



**International Copper
Association**

Copper Alliance

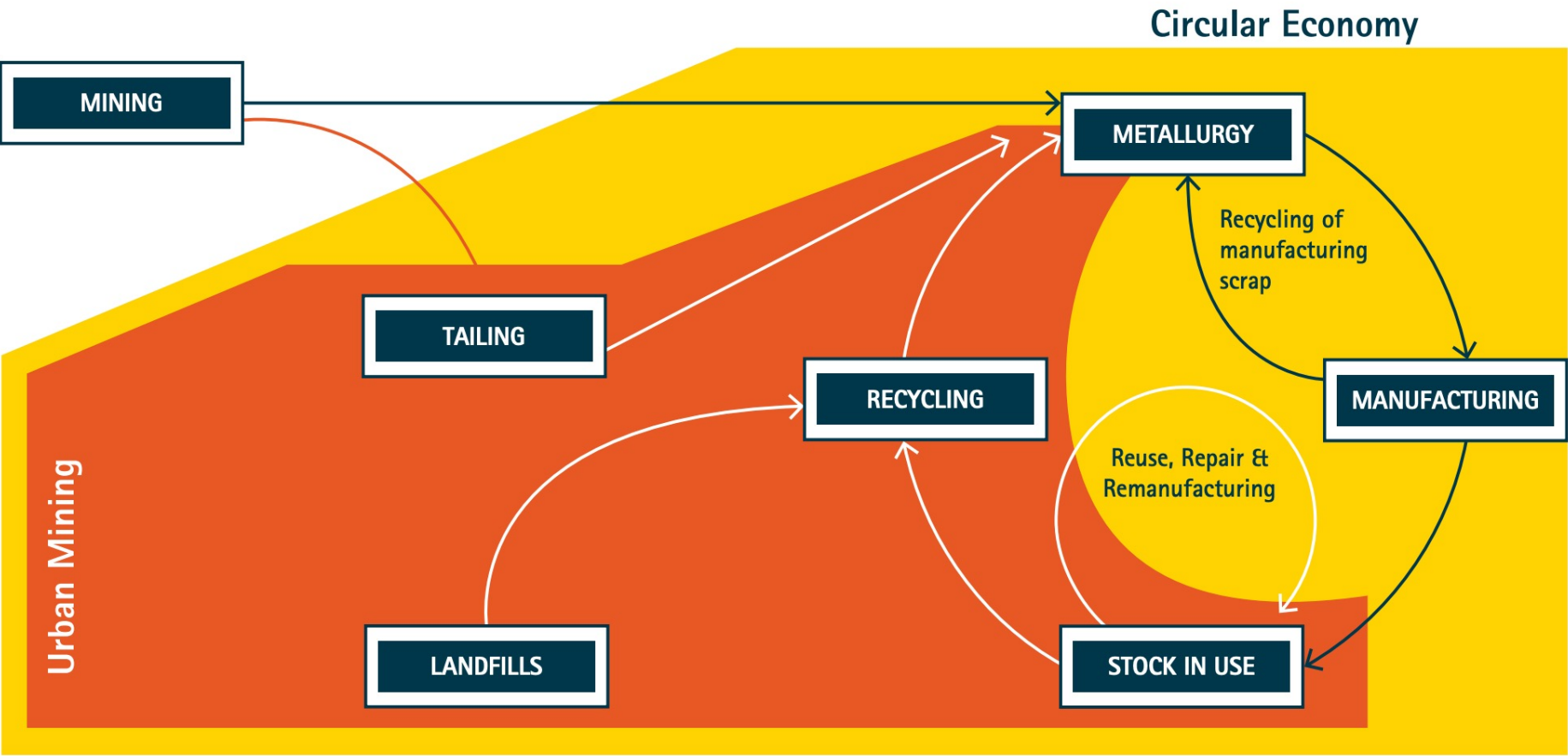
Circular Economy

Further information publicly available at copperalliance.org

Full study analysis available to ICA members.

Colin Bennett
November 2021

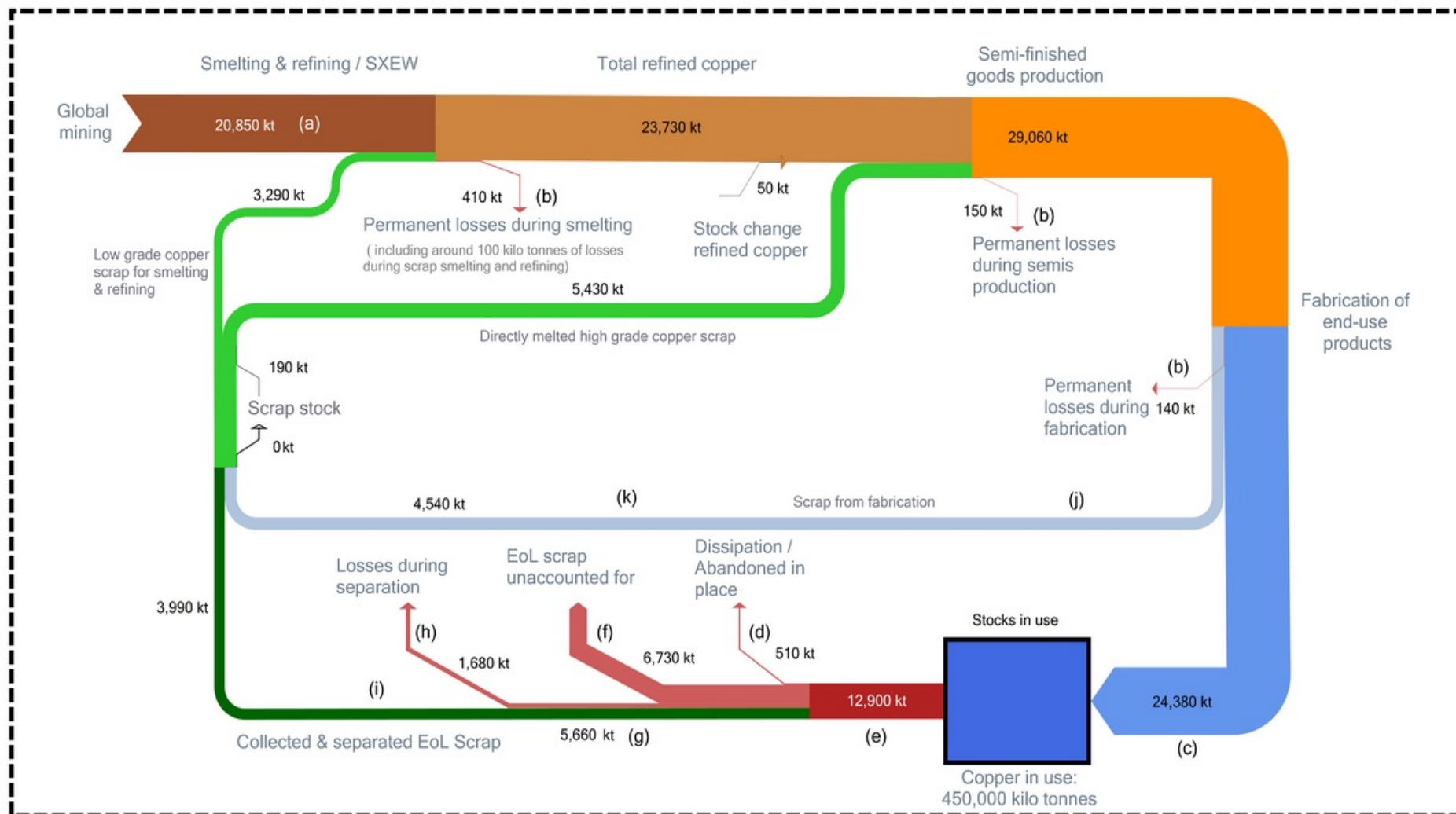
The Copper Circular Economy



Global

Copper stocks & flows

2018



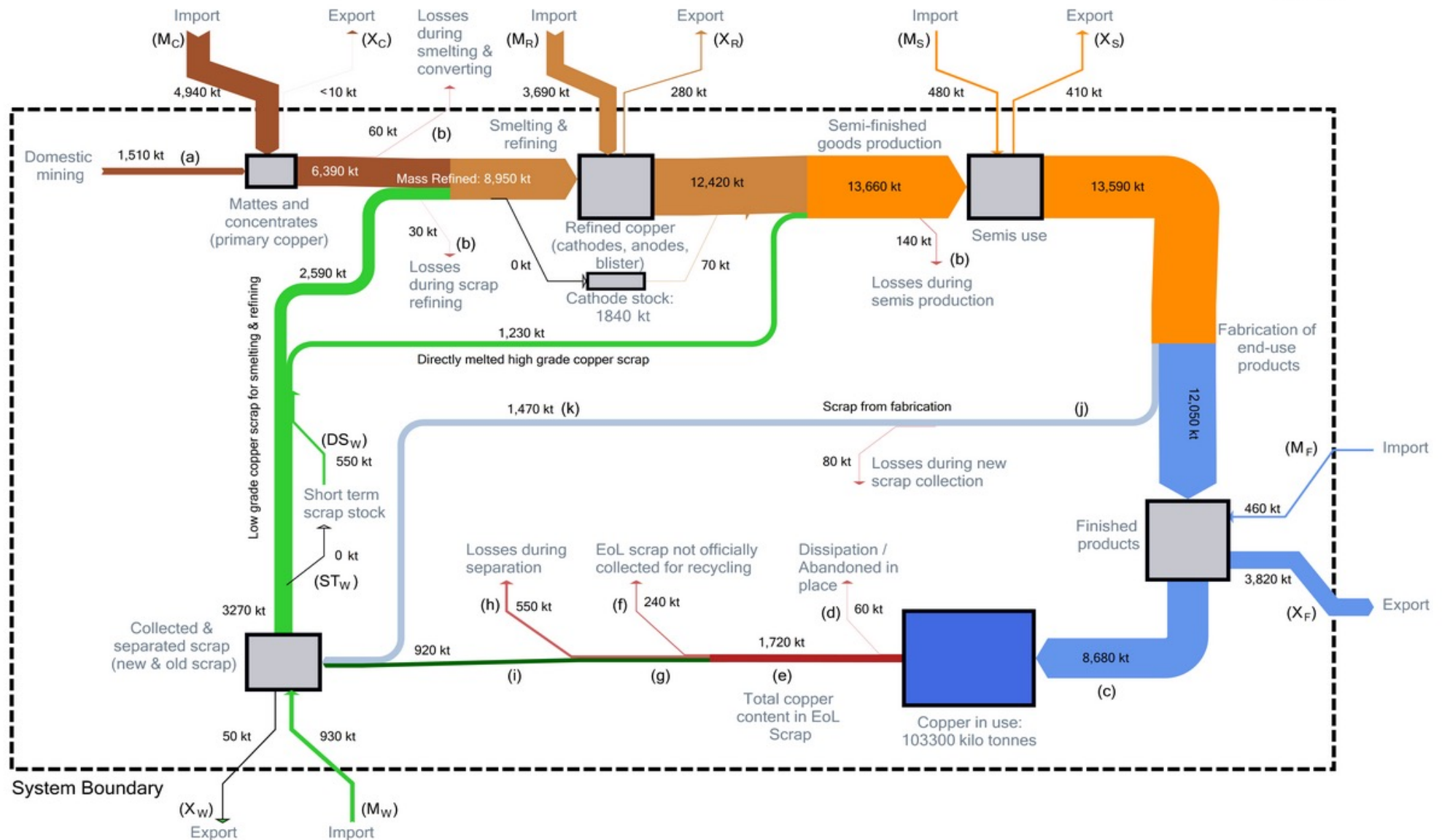
System Boundary

Version: January 2020

China

Copper stocks & flows

2018

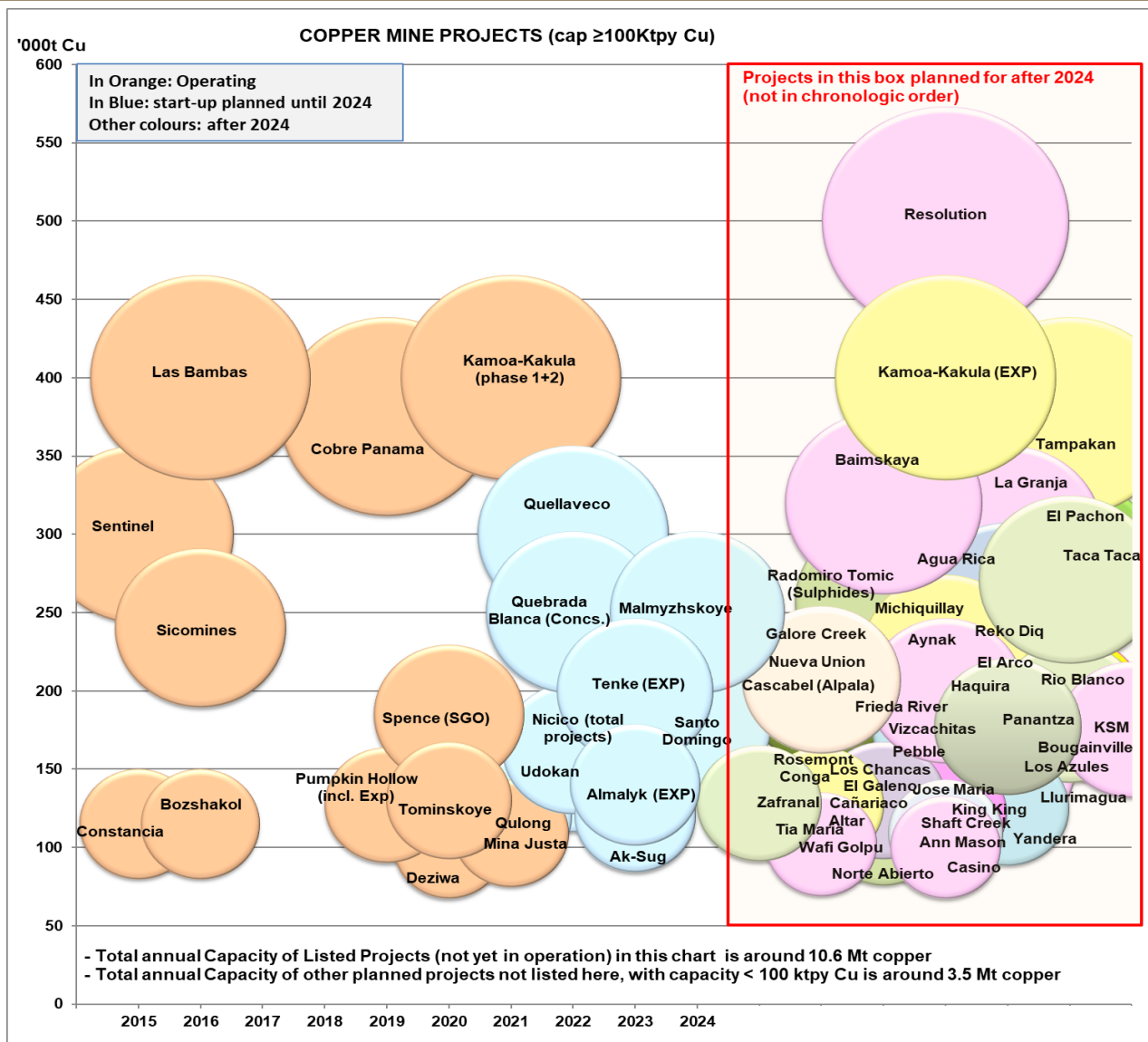


Version: August 2020

Planned Supply

Cu

Source: ICSG



Planned Supply Process

Cu

Source: ICSG

